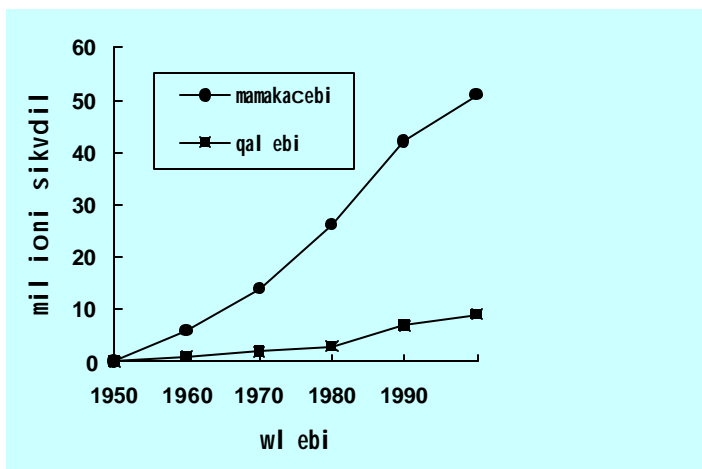


Tabaqo: j andacvis seriozul i probl ema

Tabaqos weva msotl ioSi yovel wl iurad 3 mil ion adamians kl avs da es ricxvi izrdeba. qveyanaTa umravl esobaSi situaciis gauaresebas moel ian: im droisTvis, roca axal gazrda mwevel ebi saSual o da xanSiSesul asaks miaRweven, TabaqoTi gamowveul i sikvdil oba daaxl oebiT 10 mil ion i qneba wel iwadSi. 500 mil ion adamiani, romel ic dRes cocxal ia, savaraudod TabaqoTi gamowveul i daavadebebiT gardaicvl eba; am sikvdil Tagan 250 mil ion saSual o asakSi moxdeba.

ganvitarebul qveynebsi Tabaqo mozdil Ta sikvdil obis wamyvani mizezia, da iwvevs saSual o asakis mamakacebis sikvdil obis mesameds (pl us xanSiSesul Ta sikvdil obis mexuTedi). marTalia, Tabaqos moweva SeiZl eba icavdes zogierTi fatal uri da arafatal uri daavadebisgan, magram amas mniSvnel ovnad gadaswonis Tabaqos negatiuri gavlena janmrTel obaze.

ganvitarebul qveynebsi qal ebsi Tabaqos epidemias jer kidev ar miurwevia pikisTvis.



TabaqoTi gamowveul i sikvdil obis maCvenebl ebi industriul qveynebsi 1950-2000 wl ebSi. j anmo-s nivTierebaTa borotad gamoyenebis programis monacemebi (1994), Peto et al.

sigaretis mowevas sikvdil is gamowveva sxvadasxva gziT SeuZl ia. ganvitarebul qveynebsi Tabaqo iwvevs mamakacTa sikvdil obis 24%-s da qal Ta sikvdil obis 7%-s (Tumca es ricxvi izrdeba); central uri da armosavl eT evropis zogierT qveyanaSi es maCvenebl i 40%-s aWarbebs. mwevel Ta sicocxl is xangrZl ivoba saSual od rva wl iT mcirdeba aramwevel ebTan Sedarebit; maTTvis, vinc saSual o asakSi iRupeba (35-69), es maCvenebl i 22 wel s arwevs.

britanel eqimTa Soris, romel Tac 40 wl is ganmavl obaSi akvirdebodnen, saSual o asakSi sikvdil obis maCvenebl ebi mwevel ebSi daaxl oebiT samjer maRali iyo aramwevel ebTan Sedarebit. sigaretis regul arul mwevel Ta daaxl oebiT naxevari kvdeba am Cvevis gamo. mowevs Sewyveta arasdro ar aris gvian: britanel eqimTa Soris, romel Tac Tavi daanebs mowevas Tundac saSual o asakSi, mniSvnel ovnad gaumj obesda sicocxl is xangrZl ivobis maCvenebl i.

1990 wel s evropaSi Tabaqom saSual o asakSi (35-dan 69 wl amde) gamoiwvia daaxl oebiT sami meoTxedi mil ion sikvdil i. evrokavSiris wevr qveynebsi 1990 wel s uSual od Tabaqos wevis mizeziT gardaicval a meoTxed milionze meti adamiani, maT

Soris 219 700 mamakaci da 319 00 qal i. garda amisa, Tambaqom mraval i sikvdil i gamoiwvia xanSiSesul asakSi (70 wl is zemoT). central uri da aRmosavl eT evropis qveynebSi, maT Soris yofil sabWoTa kavSirSi saSual o asakSi Tambaqos gamo gardaicval a 441 200 mamakaci da 42 100 qal i. mraval dasavl eT evropul qveyanaSi mamakacebSi TambaqoTi gamowveul i daavadebebis gavr cel ebam ukve gadal axa piki da kl eba iwyo, rac ukavSirdeba Tambaqos moxmarebis Sencirebas. es Sencireba ZiriTadad gamowveul ia j andacvis sferoSi gatarebul i RonisZiebebiT, rogoricaa mosaxl eobis ganaTI eba da gadasaxadebis gazrda moxmarebis Sencirebis mizniT.

TambaqosTan dakavSirebul ma daavadebebm didi wvl ili i Seitana sikvdil obis mniSvnel ovan zrdaSi, romel ic aRiniSna 1990 wl is mere central uri da aRmosavl eT evropis yofil social istur qveynebSi, da roml is mizezebic jerjerobiT ucnobia.

Peto-m da misma Tanaavtorebma Caatares ganviTarebul qveynebSi TambaqoTi gamowveul i sikvdil obis msxvil masStabiani anal izi, romel ic gviCvenebs saSual o asakSi (35-dan 69 wl amde) sikvdil is risks 1990 wl is sikvdil obis maCvenebl ebze clayrdnobiT.

j andacvis msofil io organizaciis Tval sazrisi

1998 wels j anmo-s general urma direqtorma qal batonma gro harl em brundtl andma, romel ic sazogadoebrivi j andacvis doqtori da norvegiis yofil i premier-ministria, j anmrTel obis msofil io asambl eaze ganacxada:

“yuradReba unda mivaqciOT naadrevi sikvdil is umniSvnel ovanes mizezs, romel mac wels 4 milioni adamianis sicocxle Seiwira, 2030 wl isTvis ki, Cveni umoqmedobis SemTxvevaSi es ricxvi 10 mil onamde gaizrdeba; amasTan, am adamianTa naxevari saSual o – da ara xanSiSesul i asakis iqneba. epidemiis epicentri amJamad ganviTarebadi qveynebsken inacvl ebs. me vsaubrob Tambaqos Sesaxeb”.

ratom aris Tambaqo sazogadoebrivi j andacvis unikal uri probl ema

Tambaqo unikal uri samomxmarebl o produqtia: Tambaqos kvaml i Seicavs aTasobiT qimiur nivTierebas, romel Tagan mraval i toqsiuria, zogierTi ki azianebs sisxl ZarRvebs. amrigad, mas SeuZl ia sxeul is yvel a nawil is dazianeba. Tambaqo imiTac gamoirCeva sikvdil obis sxva Tavidan acil ebad mizezebs Soris, rom:

- is yovel Tvis saSiSia, da ara mxol od Warbi an araswori moxmarebisas, rogorc es sikvdil obis sxva Tavidan acil ebadi mizezebis SemTxvevaSi xdeba
- masze Zal ian advil ad yal ibdeba damokidebul eba
- msofil ios erT-erTi yvel aze msxvil i da mZl avri industriis mier xdeba misi aqtiuri da energiul i rekl amireba, xSirad arakeTil isindisieri gziTac
- misi moxmareba vnebs ara marto momxmarebel s, aramed sxva adamianebsac, roml ebic imyoFebian Tambaqos kvaml is zemoqmedebis qveS.

es mizezebi aqcevs Tambaqos sazogadoebrivi j andacvis gansakuTrebul ad rTul amocanad, roml is gadaWrac moiTxovs gadaudebel moqmedebas sxvadasxva, maT Soris pol itikuri Zal ebis mxridan.